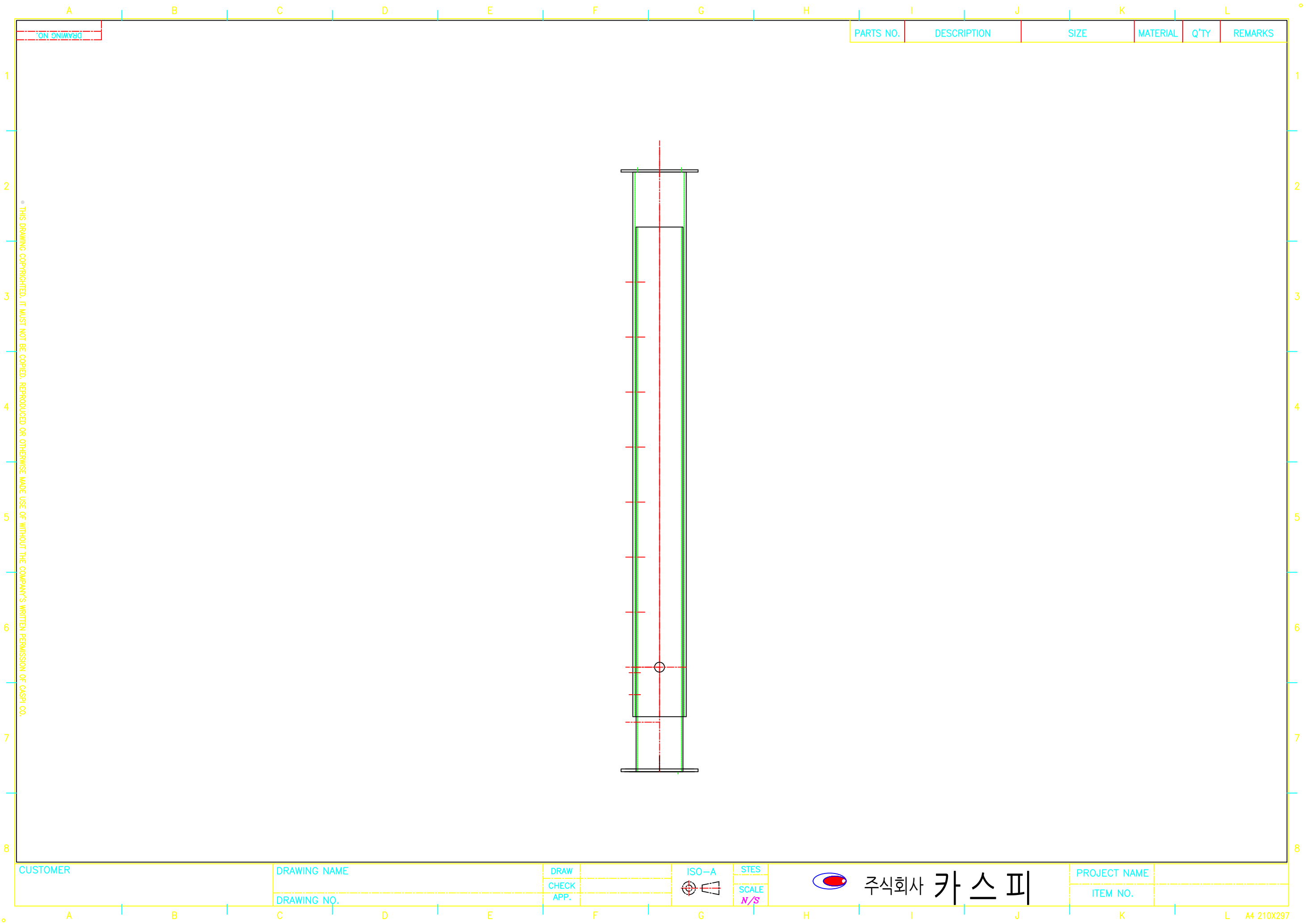




주식회사 카스피